

**P.G. Semester-IV Examination, 2023****PHILOSOPHY**

Course ID : 40653 Course Code : MA-PHIL-403EC

Course Title : Applied Ethics in Indian Context

Time : 2 Hours

Full Marks : 40

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.***GROUP-III****(Applied Ethics)**1. Answer any **two** of the following questions:

12×2=24

- a) Write a full description about *pravṛtti* according to Parbhākara-s and the Naiyāyika-s. 3+9
- b) i) State the *lakṣaṇa* of *apavarga* as given by Maḥarṣi Gautama.
- ii) What is *ānandamokṣavāda* ?
- iii) How does Vātsyāyana refute the presence of *ānanda* in the state of *apavarga*? Explain. 2+4+6

- c) i) What is *vrata* (vow) according to the author of the *Tattvārthasūtra* ?
- ii) Explain first *mahāvratā* in the light of the *Tattvārthasūtra* . 2+10
- d) i) Explain Cārvāka hedonism as a moral standard.
- ii) How does S. K. Maitra evaluate this theory? 6+6

2. Write short notes on any **four** of the following:

4×4=16

- a) *brahmacarya* and *aparigraha* as *anuvrata*.
- b) Environmental consciousness as reflected in Buddhism.
- c) Write a comprehensive note on *Prthivīsūkta* .
- d) Write short note on *lokaprasiddhi*.
- e) Nyāya view of *dveṣa*
- f) Distinction between *śreyah* and *preyaḥ*
- g) *duḥkha*
- h) *cikīrṣā*